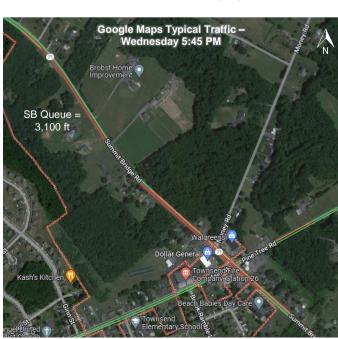
A Synchro/SimTraffic model was developed using traffic data from May 2022 and calibrated to match field conditions. The calibrated model was used to test 4 potential improvement options:



Field work was conducted in June and September 2022 to observe current conditions at the intersection of DE-71 (Summit Bridge Rd) and Main St/Pine Tree Rd

- Excessive queues were observed, particularly in the SB direction during the PM peak
- Cycle failure was observed frequently for the SB approach in PM peak period, from 5:00 PM to 6:00 PM, and occasionally in the AM peak
- Cycle failure was observed occasionally for NB in both peaks, and rarely for EB or WB approaches
- Left-turning motorists often blocked through vehicles and/or ran the red light

Intersection ranked in the Hazard Elimination Program (HEP): #90 in 2021, #172 in 2022, #82 in 2023 (among signalized intersections)



	Existing	Option A Recommend dropping Option A from consideration	Option B Recommend dropping Option B from consideration	*Option C	*Option D	
Lane Configuration	Pine Tree Rd Main St Permissive Phasing for All Approaches	Pine Tree Rd Main St Split Phasing NB & SB	Main St	SR71 Pine Tree Rd Main St 12 8 G		
Left-Turn Phasing	Permissive	Split NB/SB EB/WB Permissive	Permissive	Permissive	Unsignalized	
Separate Left-Turn?	No	No	Yes (NB, EB, WB)	Yes (All approaches)	No	
Geometric Impacts	None	None	Partial pavement reconstruction, patching, milling, and repaving; reconstruction of signal infrastructure; restriping; and, removal of flex posts	Full signal redesign (partially remove the concrete channelization for SB right-turns, restriping, removal of flex posts, partial pavement reconstruction, patching, milling, and repaving)	Complete reconstruction as a roundabout; would impact private properties on all 4 corners; additional improvements may be needed on approaches	
95 th Percentile Queues	SBLT queues calibrated to match field conditions, approximately 2,800 ft in PM peak	SBLT queues would reduce to 2,400 ft in PM peak NBLT queues would increase to >3,000 ft in PM peak EBLT queues would increase to >1,000 ft in PM peak	SBLT queues would reduce to 1,200 ft in PM peak EB queues would increase to 2,200 ft in PM peak	NB queues would reduce to under 300 ft in both peak periods SB queues would reduce to under 350 ft in both peak periods EB queues would increase to 950 ft in PM peak	 SBLT queues would reduce to under 125 ft in PM peak All 95th queues projected to be under 225 ft in both peak periods 	
Overall Intersection LOS - AM (PM)	B (C)	F (F)	B (D)	B (B)	V/C ratio under 0.85 threshold in both peaks	
Failing Approaches	No failing approaches	EB & SB fail in AM Peak EB, NB, & SB fail in PM Peak	EBL fails in PM Peak; Overall approach LOS E	No failing approaches or movements	No failing approaches or movements	
Construction Cost Estimate in 2023 Dollars (Costs could fluctuate over time)	\$0	\$0	\$700,000	\$1,100,000 (Does not account for right- of-way or utility impacts)	TBD	

^{*} Denotes project requires nomination and prioritization in the Capital Transportation Program.

NOTE: All potential improvement options were evaluated using existing volumes and do not account for future growth.

DE-71 at Main St/Pine Tree Rd in Townsend, DE

		Existing		Exis	sting		(1		ion A plit-Phasinເ	1)	Modified	(NBL, E	Opt EBL, WBL I	ion B ane arrange	ements)	Modified	` ' '			
		Storage Length (ft)	Delay	LOS	Queue (average) (ft)	Queue (95th percentile) (ft)	Delay	LOS	Queue (average) (ft)	Queue (95th percentile) (ft)	Storage Length (ft)	Delay	LOS	Queue (average) (ft)	Queue (95th percentile) (ft)	Storage Length (ft)	Delay	LOS	Queue (average) (ft)	Queue (95th percentile) (ft)
	EBLT	-	29.3	С	125	225	115.6	F	500	900	-	-	-	-	-		-	=	-	-
	EBL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	23.8	С	75	175	110	23.2	С	75	150
	EBTR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.5	С	125	225	-	24.1	С	100	200
	EBR	225	18.9	В	25	75	38.1	D	125	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	EB	-	27.1	С	-	-	99.0	F	-	-	-	24.3	С	-	-	-	23.8	С	-	-
	WBLT	-	20.6	С	75	125	43.3	D	100	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	WBL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	18.7	В	25	50	155	18.4	В	25	50
	WBTR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.0	С	100	200	-	23.5	С	100	200
	WBR	275	19.2	В	50	100	38.5	D	50	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peak	WB	-	19.9	В	-	-	40.8	D	-	-	-	23.7	С	-	-	-	23.2	С	-	-
AM P	NBLT	-	14.7	В	175	350	82.6	F	375	725	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
₹	NBL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	6.0	A	25	50	155	6.0	Α	25	50
	NBTR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.6	В	125	200	-	11.7	В	125	225
	NBR	175	7.3	A	<25	75	24.3	С	25	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	NB	-	14.3	В	-	- 400	79.6	E	-	-	-	11.3	В	-	-	-	11.4	В	-	-
	SBLT	-	14.9	В	200	400	101.8	F	350	600	-	11.2	В	225	475	-	-	-	-	-
	SBL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	7.3	A	50	100
	SBT	- 110	- 7.4	- A	- 25	100	31.9	С	25	100	110	5.8	- A	25	100	-	7.8 5.9	A A	75 <25	125 25
	SB	110	14.1	В	25		93.9	F			-	10.6	В			95	7.5	A		
		-			-	-			-	-			-	-	-	-			-	-
	Total	-	18.0	В	450	075	81.0	F F	-	4 475	-	16.1	В	-	-	-	15.1	В	-	-
	EBLT	-	69.6	E	150	275	179.4	<u>-</u>	625	1,175	110	127.0	- F	125	225	- 110	18.0	- В	100	200
	EBTR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.9	D	800	2,200	-	17.4	В	300	950
	EBR	225	32.2	C	25	125	38.9	- D	175	350	-	39.9	-	- 600	2,200		-	- -	- 300	950
	EB	-	59.9	E	-	-	143.1	F	-	-	_	67.3	E	_	_	_	17.6	В	_	_
	WBLT	-	37.7	D	125	200	54.3	D	150	250	-	-	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	_
	WBL	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	150	35.8	D	25	125	155	15.5	В	25	75
	WBTR	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.4	E	200	375	-	20.0	С	150	325
	WBR	275	32.6	С	50	100	39.3	D	50	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
¥	WB	-	35.6	D	-	-	48.2	D	-	-	-	56.8	Е	-	-	-	19.7	В	-	-
Peak	NBLT	-	11.3	В	225	450	129.1	F	1,600	3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PM	NBL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	7.5	А	25	75	155	11.4	В	25	100
	NBTR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.7	В	150	275	-	18.5	В	150	275
	NBR	175	6.7	Α	25	100	29.5	С	25	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	NB	-	11.2	В	-	-	125.8	F	-	-	-	10.4	В	-	-	-	17.9	В	-	-
	SBLT	-	50.5	D	1,250	2,875	161.5	F	1,375	2,425	-	49.2	D	575	1,200	-	-	-	-	-
	SBL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	=	-	-	-	95	23.9	С	50	125
	SBT	-	-	-	-	-					-	-	-	-	-	-	20.9	С	125	250
	SBR	110	7.0	Α	50	150	26.1	С	25	125	110	7.2	Α	50	150	95	10.7	В	25	75
	SB	-	44.9	D	-	-	143.9	F	-	-	-	43.7	D	-	-	-	20.0	С	-	-
	Total	-	34.8	С	-	-	120.9	F	-	•	-	39.1	D	-	-	-	18.9	В	-	-

		Option D – Hybrid Roundabout							
		Deg. Saturation (v/c)	Average Delay (s)	Level of Service	Queue (95th percentile) (ft)				
	EB	0.575	16.3	В	140				
Peak	WB	0.557	20.7	С	115				
AM Pe	NB	0.477	10.6	В	100				
	SB	0.303	6.7	A	65				
	Total	0.575	12.5	В	140				
	EB	0.598	19.9	В	130				
PM Peak	WB	0.760	31.9	С	210				
Ъ	NB	0.523	11.1	В	120				
≥	SB	0.531	9.9	A	125				
-	Total	0.760	15.8	В	210				